

Series V48

3-way Pressure Actuated Modulating Valves

Introduction

These watervalves are especially designed for condensing units cooled either by atmospheric or forced draft cooling towers. They may be used on single, or multiple condenser hook-ups to the tower. The type V48 valve senses the compressor head pressure and allows cooling water to flow to the condenser, to by-pass the condenser, or to allow waterflow to both condenser and by-pass line in order to maintain correct refrigerant head pressure. A further advantage of this system is that the 3-way valve permits a continuous water flow to the tower so the tower can operate efficiently with a minimum of maintenance on nozzles and wetting surfaces. The valves can be used in non-corrosive refrigerant systems. Ammonia power elements and valves designed for salt-water applications are available. The valves have a quick opening characteristic.



Series V48
Pressure Actuated Three-way Valve

Feature and Benefits

| | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pressure balanced design | The valve setpoint and performance are independent of liquid inlet pressure. Valve can withstand severe hydraulic shock-waves without damage. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Free movement of all parts | Provides smooth pressure modulation. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Easy manual flushing | Does not affect valve adjustment. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> High Kv values | Small dimensions with very high capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pressure actuated | Direct and fast response to pressure variations |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Can be used as mixing or diverting valve | Reduces stock. One type for different applications. |

Note

All series V48 water regulating valves are designed for use only as operating devices. Where system closure, improper flow or loss of pressure due to valve failure can result in personal injury and/or loss of property, the user must add a separate safety device.

Description

A pressure-balanced design employing rubber sealing diaphragms correctly proportioned to the valve port area, balances valve against both gradual and sudden water pressure changes, and seals water away from range spring, guides, and sliding parts so these are not submerged in water where they would be subject to sedimentation and corrosion.

Adjustment

The pressure at which the valve starts to open (= opening point port 1 to port 2) can be adjusted by the adjusting screw located at the top of the range spring housing. Valves may be adjusted with standard service valve wrenches or screwdrivers. (Valves are not factory set at a certain value.)

Manual flushing

Valves may be manually flushed by lifting the lower spring guide with screwdrivers at two sides of the pressure plate to open valve. This does not affect valve adjustment.

Installation

At a certain (adjustable) pressure, port 1 to port 2 starts to open, while port 1 to port 3 starts to close. This so called "opening point" is adjustable with the screw on the top of the spring housing and results in an equal amount change in both condenser and by-pass settings.

Valve size selection

The valve size is determined by three data:

- The required maximum flow (quantity of liquid = Q) that must pass the valve (in m³/h).
- The maximum allowed pressure drop (= ΔP) across the valve (in bar).
- The head pressure rise (= HPR) which is the difference between the pressure where port 1 to port 2 starts to open and the condenser operating pressure.

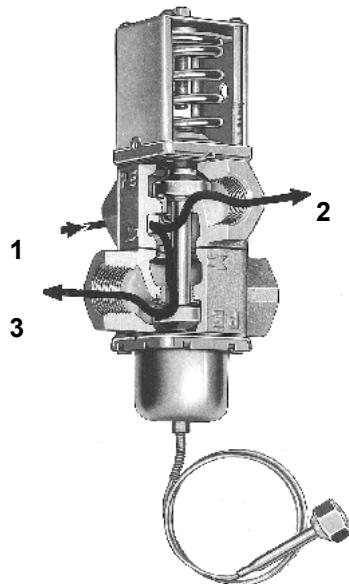
Note

At a certain pressure port 1 to port 2 starts to open. If the pressure decreases, it will close again at a ≈ 0,5 bar lower pressure than the pressure where it starts to open.

The valve size can be selected by the use of:

- the diagrams on pages 4 and 5.
- K_v factors and calculation formulae (see page 3). This can only be used when the allowed head pressure rise is ≥ 2 bar for 1.5/7.5 bar range valves and ≥ 3 bar for 4/16, 4/20 and 6/20 bar range valves. At lower head pressure rises the diagram has to be used.

Cut-away section V48



- 1 From cooling system
 2 To condenser
 3 By-pass

Fig. 1

Valve size selection by the use of the diagrams pages 4 and 5

Q: The quantity of water (m^3/h) is indicated on the left side of the upper diagram (= scale A).

ΔP : The curves for the pressure drop across the valve are indicated in the lower diagram (0.25 up to 1 bar, see scale C).

HPR: The head pressure rise above the valve opening point is indicated in the lower part of the diagrams on pages 4 and 5 (see scale B).

Note

On page 4 there are two vertical head pressure rise scales. The left side for low range (1.5/7.5 bar) valves and the right side for high range (4/16 bar) valves.
On page 5 for range 4/20 and 6/20 bar valves.

Valve size:

The valve size can be read from the right side of the upper diagram.

Valve size selection example (see page 4):

$$\begin{array}{ll} Q & = 5.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \\ \text{HPR} & = 3.2 \text{ bar} \\ \Delta P & = 0.5 \text{ bar} \\ \text{Refrigerant} & = \text{R22} \\ \text{Valve range} & = 4/16 \text{ bar} \end{array}$$

- Draw a horizontal line through the 5.1 m^3/h point of scale A (see A).
- Draw a horizontal line through the 3.2 bar of scale B (see B). The intersection of this horizontal line with the delta P curve of 0.5 bar is used to draw a vertical line from this intersection point up to the horizontal line in scale A (see C).
- The intersection point of this vertical line with the horizontal line in scale A indicates the valve size. If the point falls on a size curve, this is the valve size needed. If it is between two sizes always take the largest valve size. In this example it is between size $3/4"$ and 1". The selected valve is 1".

Of course the same diagram can be used to read the pressure drop across a valve or to find the maximum capacity of a valve.

E.g. Pressure drop.

Q needed is 6 m^3/h .
HPR is 2.5 bar.
The valve size available is 1".
What will be the pressure drop?

Solution:

- Draw a horizontal line through 6 m^3/h (scale A) and determine the intersection of this line with the 1" valve curve.
- Draw a vertical line from this intersection point to the 2.5 bar HPR line.
- The found point is between the 0.5 and 0.75 bar pressure drop curves. Interpolate the point which gives 0.7 bar.

If this is acceptable the valve can be used.

E.g. Maximum flow.

Valve size is 1"
HPR = 3 bar
Maximum ΔP = 0.25 bar
What is maximum Q?

Solution:

- Draw a horizontal line at 3 bar HPR (scale B) till intersection with 0.25 bar delta P curve.
- Draw a vertical line from this intersection point to the 1" valve curve.
- Draw from this point a horizontal line to the water flow scale A.
You find 4.0 m^3/h

Valve size selection by the use of the K_v factors and calculation formulae

For water:

The following K_v values can be used:

$$K_v = \frac{Q}{\sqrt{\Delta p}}$$

| Valve size | K_v value |
|------------|-------------|
|------------|-------------|

$$\Delta P = \left(\frac{Q}{K_v} \right)^2$$

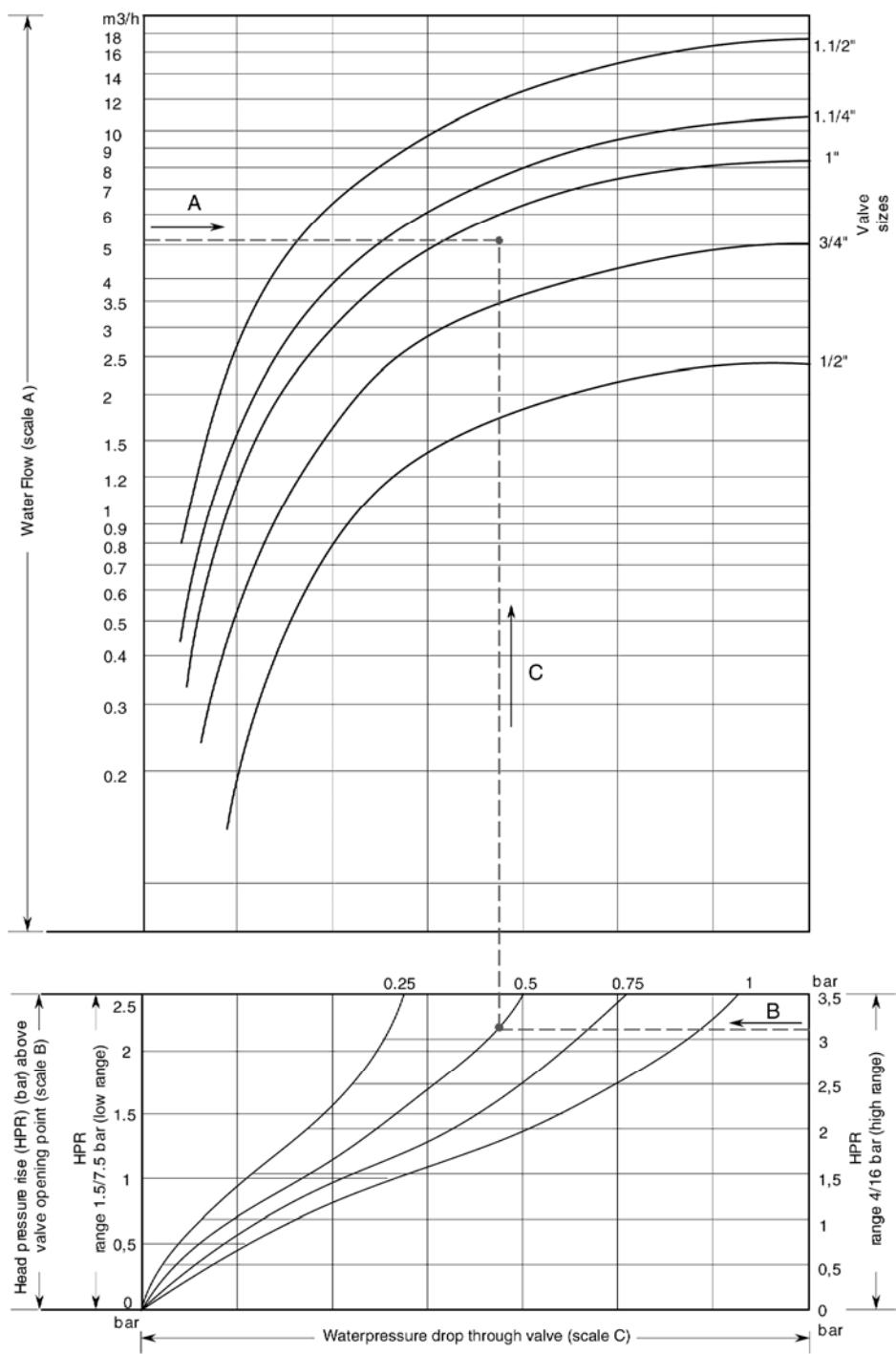
$$Q = K_v \cdot \sqrt{\Delta p}$$

| | |
|--------|------|
| 1/2" | 2.3 |
| 3/4" | 4.7 |
| 1" | 8.0 |
| 1 1/4" | 10.2 |
| 1 1/2" | 16.5 |

Q = quantity of liquid (in m^3/h)
 ΔP = pressure drop across valve (in bar)
 K_v = valve flow coefficient

The K_v factor is the quantity of 20°C water that will pass through the valve at one bar pressure drop (port 1 to port 2) and a valve opening which belongs by 2.2 bar (for low range valves) or 3 bar (for high range valves) head pressure rise (HPR) above the valve opening point.

Diagram for selecting the valve size corresponding with information on page 2 and 3



Note: $1 \text{ dm}^3/\text{s} = 3.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} = 15.8 \text{ U.S. gal./min.} = 13.2 \text{ U.K. gal./min.}$

$1 \text{ bar} = 100 \text{ kPa} = 0.1 \text{ MPa} \approx 1.02 \text{ kp/cm}^2 = 1.02 \text{ at} \approx 14.5 \text{ psi.}$

Fig. 2a

Diagram for selecting the valve size corresponding with information on page 2 and 3

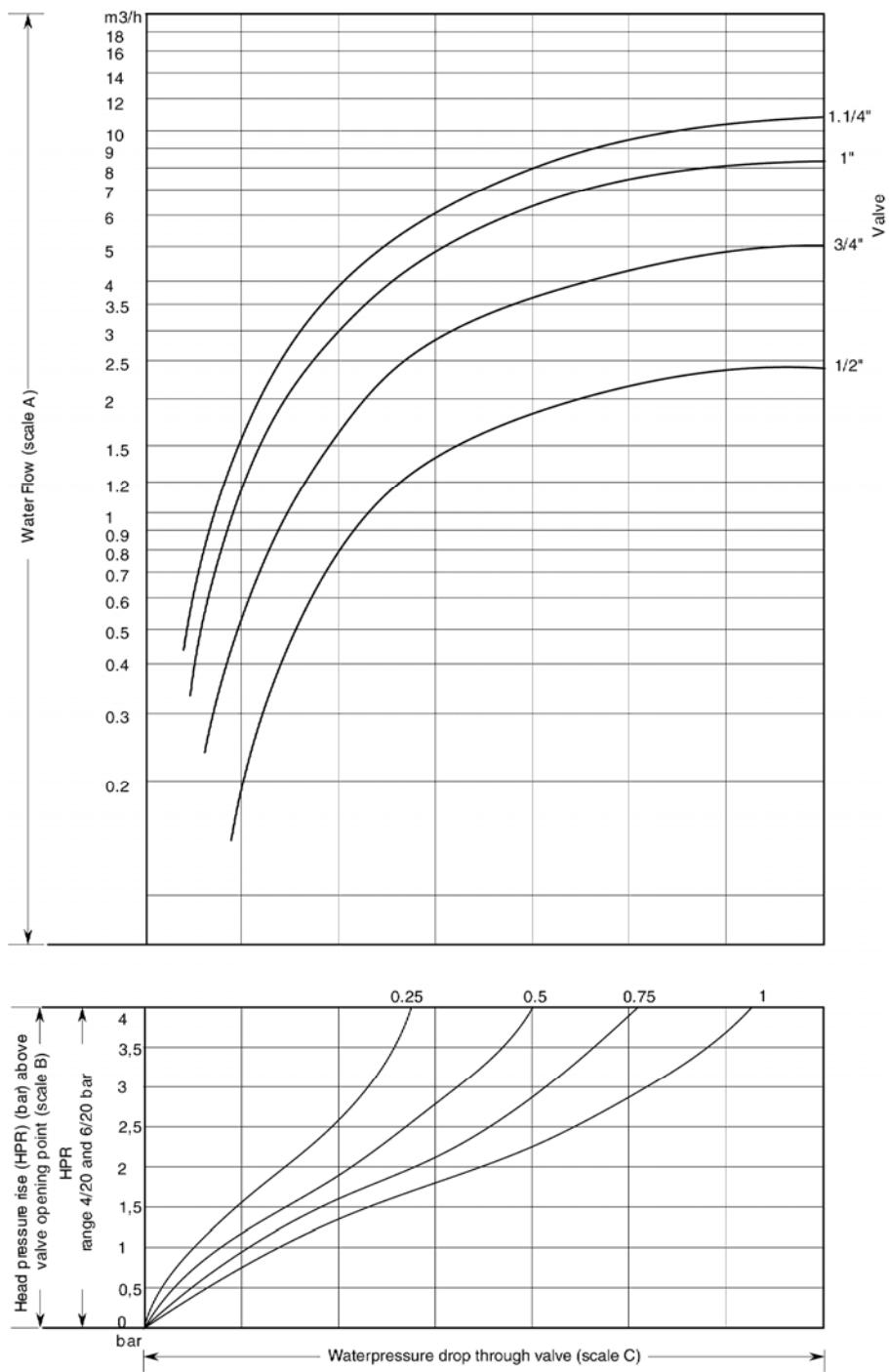


Fig.2b

Ammonia (NH₃) applications

For all larger valve types an ammonia element is available. These elements have style 15 pressure connection and consist of a stainless steel bellow in a steel cup (coated). The existing element can be replaced by this ammonia element. The pressure range does not change. For the high range valves the spring inside the power element has to be placed in the ammonia element. If low-pressure range is needed this spring can be removed. For low quantities you have to order the selected valve and separate ammonia replacement power element (see valve type selection table). For quantity orders a special valve type can be set up. Then please contact the JC sales office in your region.

Repair and replacement

Diaphragm kits can be ordered for all valves. Also the complete power element can be replaced. For a total revision of the valve a renewal kit can be ordered. For type numbers of replacement power elements, renewal kits and diaphragm kits see valve selection table.

If a replacement is ordered a "repair parts and service instruction" sheet will be included in which a step by step description is given to disassemble/assemble the valve.

Renewal KITS

| Each KIT contains parts as indicated in the table below. The complete KIT must be ordered that contains part required. | | Disc cup | Valve disc | Valve spacer | Seat guide | Disc stud | Valve stem | Valve seat | Diaphragms | Gasket | Valve seat wrench | Screw | Seal ring | O-ring | Lock-wsher |
|---|-------------------|----------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|--------|-------------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|
| Valve type | KIT number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| V48AB | STT15A605R | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| V48AC | STT16A604R | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| V48AD | STT17A616R | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| V48AE | STT17A617R | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| V48AF | STT17A604R | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| V48BC | STT16A605R | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |

Type number selection table and replacement parts

Commercial types

| Item | Size inch | Range bar | Refrig. connec. | Capil. length | Connection thread | Weight single pack kg. | Quantity per box | Weight per box kg. |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| V48AB-9510 | 1/2 | 4 / 20 | style 50 | 0.75 | ISO 228 - G1/2 | 2.3 | 1 | 2.3 |
| V48AB-9600 | 1/2 | 4 / 16 | style 13 | 0.75 | ISO 228 - G1/2 | 2.3 | 1 | 2.3 |
| V48AB-9601 | 1/2 | 1.5/ 7.5 | style 13 | 0.75 | ISO 228 - G1/2 | 2.3 | 1 | 2.3 |
| V48AC-9510 | 3/4 | 4 / 20 | style 50 | 0.75 | ISO 228 - G3/4 | 3.0 | 1 | 3.0 |
| V48AC-9600 | 3/4 | 4 / 16 | style 13 | 0.75 | ISO 228 - G3/4 | 3.0 | 1 | 3.0 |
| V48AC-9601 | 3/4 | 1.5/ 7.5 | style 13 | 0.75 | ISO 228 - G3/4 | 3.0 | 1 | 3.0 |
| V48AD-9510 | 1 | 6 / 20 | style 50 | 0.75 | ISO 7 - Rc1 | 5.5 | 1 | 5.5 |
| V48AD-9600 | 1 | 4 / 16 | style 13 | 0.75 | ISO 7 - Rc1 | 5.5 | 1 | 5.5 |
| V48AD-9601 | 1 | 1.5/ 7.5 | style 13 | 0.75 | ISO 7 - Rc1 | 5.5 | 1 | 5.5 |
| V48AE-9510 | 11/4 | 6 / 20 | style 50 | 0.75 | ISO 7 - Rc11/4 | 7.5 | 1 | 7.5 |
| V48AE-9600 | 11/4 | 4 / 16 | style 13 | 0.75 | ISO 7 - Rc11/4 | 7.5 | 1 | 7.5 |
| V48AE-9601 | 11/4 | 1.5/ 7.5 | style 13 | 0.75 | ISO 7 - Rc11/4 | 7.5 | 1 | 7.5 |
| V48AF-9300 | 11/2 | 6 / 14 | style 5 | - | ISO 7 - Rc11/2 | 11.5 | 1 | 11.5 |
| V48AF-9301 | 11/2 | 1.5/ 9 | style 5 | - | ISO 7 - Rc11/2 | 11.5 | 1 | 11.5 |

| Item | power elem. | Replacements | | Ammonia element type |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | | renewal kit | diaphragm kit | |
| V48AB-9510 | Not available | STT15A605R | KIT016N601 (100) | Not available |
| V48AB-9600 | 246-824R | STT15A605R | KIT016N601 (100) | Not available |
| V48AB-9601 | 246-824R | STT15A605R | KIT016N601 (100) | Not available |
| V48AC-9510 | Not available | STT16A604R | KIT016N602 (100) | Not available |
| V48AC-9600 | 246-825R | STT16A604R | KIT016N602 (100) | Not available |
| V48AC-9601 | 246-825R | STT16A604R | KIT016N602 (100) | Not available |
| V48AD-9510 | Not available | STT17A616R | KIT016N603 (50) | 246-667R |
| V48AD-9600 | 246-925R | STT17A616R | KIT016N603 (50) | 246-667R |
| V48AD-9601 | 246-925R | STT17A616R | KIT016N603 (50) | 246-667R |
| V48AE-9510 | Not available | STT17A617R | KIT016N603 (50) | 246-667R |
| V48AE-9600 | 246-925R | STT17A617R | KIT016N603 (50) | 246-667R |
| V48AE-9601 | 246-925R | STT17A617R | KIT016N603 (50) | 246-667R |
| V48AF-9300 | 246-758R | STT17A604R | KIT016N604 (25) | 246-781R |
| V48AF-9301 | 246-671R | STT17A604R | KIT016N604 (25) | 246-781R |

Sea-water types

| Item | Size inch | Range bar | Refrig. connec. | Capil. length | Connection thread | Weight single pack kg. | Quantity per box | Weight per box kg. |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| V48BC-9600 | 3/4 | 4 / 16 | 13 | 0.75 | ISO 228 - G3/4 | 3.0 | 1 | 3.0 |

| Item | Replacements | | | Ammonia element type |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | power elem. | renewal kit | diaphragm kit | |
| V48BC-9600 | 246-825R | STT16A605R | KIT016N602 (100) | Not available |

Pressure connections

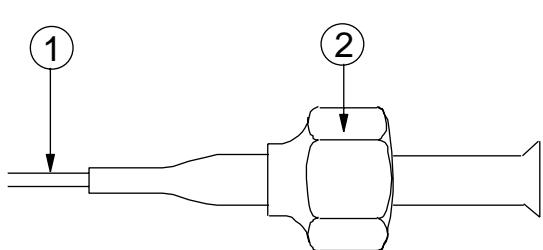


Fig. 3
Style 13 (excl. valve depressor)

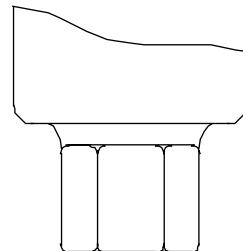


Fig. 5
Style 15 1/4-18NPT (female)

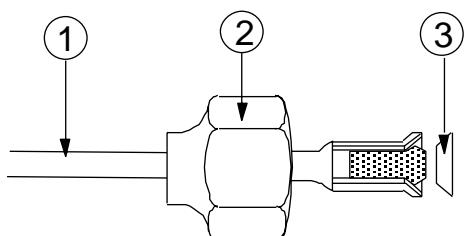


Fig. 4
**Style 50 (incl. valve depressor mounted into
machined flare)**

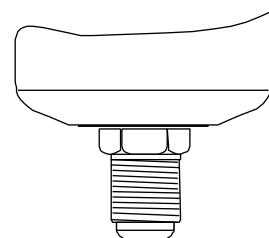
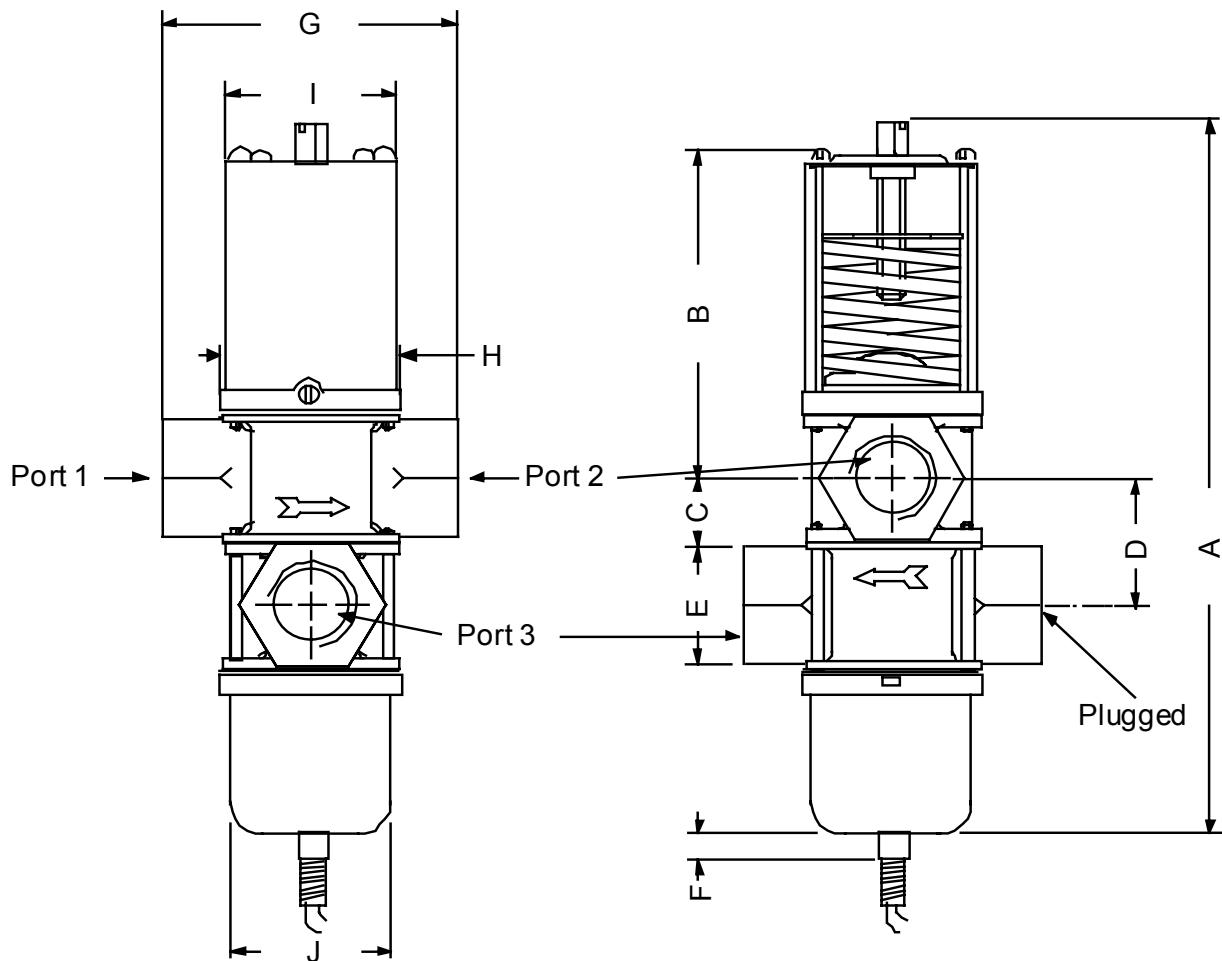


Fig. 6
Style 5 7/16-20 UNF

1. 75 cm capillary.
2. 7/16 - 20 UNF flare nut.
3. copper sealring

Dimensions (mm)

For valve type see specifications page 11



Commercial Types

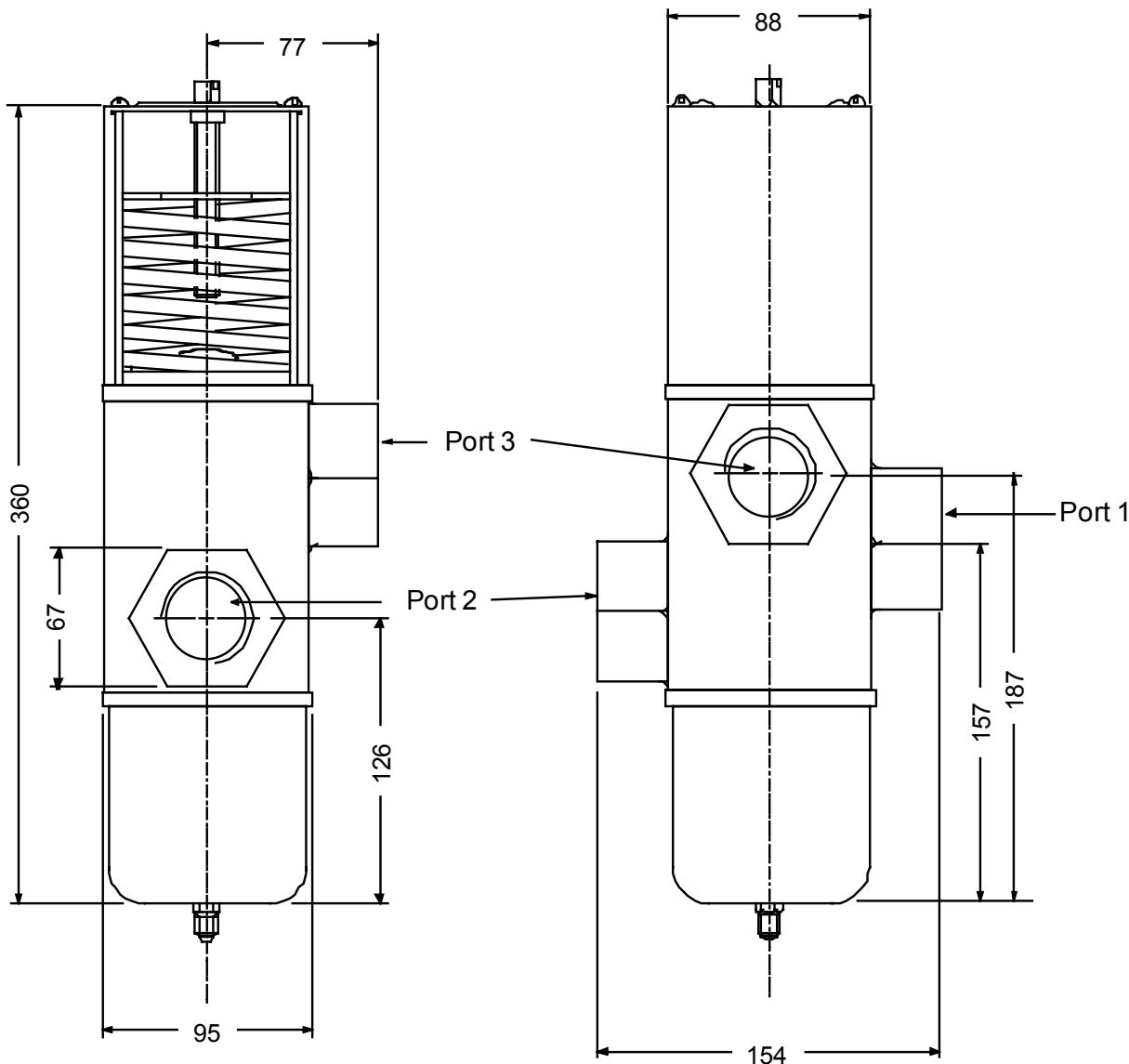
| Valve type | Valve size | A mm | B mm | C mm | D mm | E mm | F mm | G mm | H mm | I mm | J mm |
|------------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| V48AB | 1/2" | 192 | 91 | 19 | 41 | 30 | 8 | 82 | 52 | 48 | 52 |
| V48AC | 3/4" | 208 | 100 | 23 | 45 | 36 | 8 | 88 | 56 | 52 | 56 |
| V48AD | 1" | 287 | 142 | 25 | 51 | 50 | 8 | 124 | 71 | 67 | 72 |
| V48AE | 1 1/4" | 296 | 141 | 31 | 61 | 58 | 8 | 127 | 71 | 67 | 71 |

Sea-water Types

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|
| V48BC | 3/4" | 203 | 97 | 22 | 45 | 35 | 9 | 95 | 55 | 52 | 55 |
|-------|------|-----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|

Size 1/2" - 1 1/4"

Fig. 7

Dimensions (mm)**For valve type see specifications page 11****V48AF****Size 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Fig. 8**

Specifications

| | Commercial | | | | Sea-water |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| Size | 1/2" - 3/4" | 1" - 1 1/4" | 1 1/2" | 1 1/2" | 3/4" |
| Operating range (bar) | 1.5-7.5 | 1.5-7.5 | 1.5-9 | 6-14 | 4-16 |
| | 4-16 | 4-16 | | | |
| | 4-20 | 6-20 | | | |
| Max. refrigerant overrun press. (bar) | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Max. water supply press. (bar) | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Max. water supply temp. | 90 °C | 90 °C | 90 °C | 90 °C | 90 °C |
| Min. water supply temp. * | -20 °C | -20 °C | -20 °C | -20 °C | -20 °C |
| Valve hysteresis (bar) | ~ 0.5 | ~ 0.5 | ~ 0.5 | ~ 0.5 | ~ 0.5 |
| Pipe ** thread ISO 228 | x | | | | x |
| connection thread ISO 7 - Rc | | x | x | x | |
| Material | body | brass | cast iron*** | cast iron*** | bronze |
| disc stud/disc cup | brass | brass | brass | brass | monel |
| | seat | alum. bronze | alum. bronze | alum. bronze | monel |
| diaphragms | BUNA-N | BUNA-N | BUNA-N | BUNA-N | BUNA-N |
| | bellows | ph. bronze | ph. bronze | tombac | ph. bronze |
| stem/spacers | brass | brass | brass | brass | monel |
| | disc | BUNA-N | BUNA-N | DURONZE | BUNA-N |
| Pressure connection style | See selection table. | | | | |
| Capillary length | See selection table. | | | | |
| Ammonia element style 15 press. connection | Stainless steel bellow in steel cup. | | | | |
| Shipping weights | See valve selection table. | | | | |

* Care should be taken the valve does not freeze up.

** Thread ISO 7 - Rc = DIN2999-RC thread / ISO 228 = DIN259-Rp thread

*** Cast iron bodies are executed with rust resisting finish

The performance specifications are nominal and conform to acceptable industry standards. For application at conditions beyond these specifications, consult the local Johnson Controls office. Johnson Controls, Inc. shall not be liable for damages resulting from misapplication or misuse of its products.



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Instruction sheet

V48

Pressure Actuated Water Regulating Valve



V48

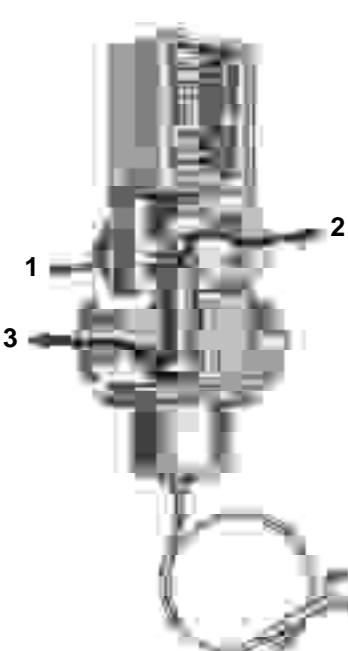


Fig. 1

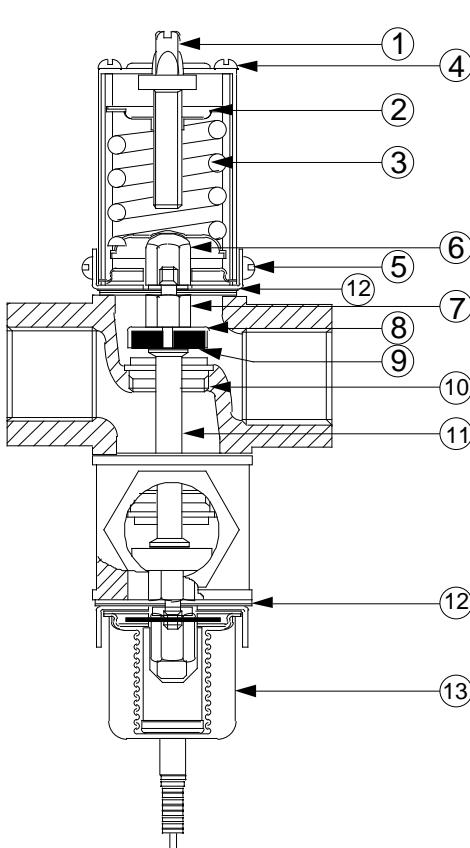


Fig. 2

ENGLISH

READ THIS INSTRUCTION SHEET CAREFULLY BEFORE INSTALLING. KEEP THIS INSTRUCTION SHEET WITH THE CONTROL.

Fig. 1

- 1 Port 1: From cooling system
- 2 Port 2: To condenser
- 3 Port 3: By-pass

Fig. 2

- 1 Range adjusting screw
- 2 Spring cap
- 3 Range spring
- 4 Housing screw
- 5 Side screws (1" or larger valves only)
- 6 Seat guide Post
- 7 Disc stud
- 8 Disc cup
- 9 Valve disc
- 10 Valve seat
- 11 Valve stem
- 12 Rubber diaphragm
- 13 Sensing element
- 14 Lower spring guide
- 15 Pressure plate

Note

The information provided in this instruction sheet should be sufficient for installation and adjustment of the V48. For additional information you can obtain the V48 product data sheet.

Note

All Serie V48 water regulating valves are designed for use **only** as operating devices. Where system closure, improper flow or loss of pressure due to valve failure can result in personal injury and/or loss of property, a separate pressure relief or safety shut off valve, as applicable, must be added by the user.

Caution

All valves can only be used with non-corrosive refrigerants except the special ammonia valves or elements for ammonia applications.

Installation

The valve automatically operates by directly sensing pressure changes in a refrigerant circuit.

- a. Flush water lines before the valve is installed to be sure all foreign matter is removed.
- b. For direction of the water flow see fig. 1.
- c. Mount the valve vertically. The pressure connection can be mounted to any convenient access point on the high side of the refrigeration system. The reaction time can be affected by oil in the capillary. In critical situations it is preferred to mount the control above the normal refrigerant oil level.
- d. Purge all tubing and lines before mounting the pressure connection.
- e. Avoid sharp bends or kinks in capillary tubing.
- f. Do not allow capillary tubing to rub against hard or rough surfaces where friction can damage the capillary.
- g. Coil and secure excess capillary length to avoid vibration. Allow some slack in capillary to avoid "violin string" vibration which can cause tubing to break.
- h. To prevent water leakage we advise to check the screws of the spring housing and power element on tightness. Use the torques as indicated in the table below.

| Valve size | Torques (Nm) |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1/2" | 2.3 - 2.9 |
| 3/4" | 3.5 - 4.1 |
| 1" - 1 1/4" | 4.6 - 5.2 |
| 1 1/2" | 6.9 - 7.5 |

Manual flushing

Valves may be manually flushed by lifting the lower range spring guide with screwdrivers at two sides of the pressure plate to open valve. This does not affect valve adjustment.

Adjustments

Due to widely varying water temperatures being delivered from cooling towers, it is necessary to adjust the Series V48 valve in the field at time of installation. The proper size Series V48 valve, adjusted according to these instructions, will maintain head pressure equivalent to 32°C to 40°C condensing temperature at all times, under varying tower water temperatures.

Proceed as follows:

- 1 Install Series V48 three-way valve.
- 2 Start unit and let it run for a short time with full load on the system.
- 3 Check the temperature of the water returning from the tower with an accurate thermometer.
- 4 set the water flow through the condenser so the head pressure conforms to the chart below.

| Tower return water temp. °C | Set Head Pressure PSIG |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 30.0 | 8.7 |
| 26.5 | 8.3 |
| 21.0 | 7.7 |
| 15.0 | 7.4 |
| 10.0 | 7.2 |
| 4.5 | 7.0 |
| | 12.1 |

Note: Chart is based on nominal characteristics of condenser efficiency. Make head pressure check of installation at time of maximum and minimum water temperature from tower to be sure initial adjustment is providing desired performance.

Example: If the return water temperature from the tower is 21°C, and the system is charged with R-22, adjust valve so the head pressure is 13.0 bar.

To raise the valve opening point (port 1 to port 2), turn the adjusting screw counterclockwise; to lower valve opening point, turn the adjusting screw clockwise. Pressure actuated valves close approximately 0.5 bar below opening point.

Exact setting can be made by using a pressure gauge.

System check

Before leaving the installation the system should be run through at least one complete operating cycle to be sure the valve is operating correctly.

Repair and replacement

Valve seat (10) and valve disc (9), after long periods of operation, may become worn, pitted or "wire-drawn". Diaphragm kits, replacement power elements and renewal kits for complete valve revision are available. Please contact your nearest supplier or use the selection table in the V48 product data sheet. A complete description to disassemble/assemble the valve is delivered with each renewal kit.

FRANÇAIS

VEUILLEZ LIRE ATTENTIVEMENT CETTE FICHE D'INSTRUCTIONS AVANT DE PROCÉDER A L'INSTALLATION ET LA CONSERVER AVEC L'APPAREIL.

Fig. 1

- 1 Orifice 1 : entrée système de refroidissement
- 2 Orifice 2 : vers condensateur
- 3 Orifice 3 : dérivation

Fig. 2

- 1 Vis de réglage
- 2 Bague à ressort
- 3 Ressort de réglage
- 4 Vis de logement
- 5 Vis latérales (1" ou uniquement robinets plus larges)
- 6 Guidage du siège
- 7 Crampion disque
- 8 Cuvette disque
- 9 Disque robinet
- 10 Siège robinet
- 11 Tige robinet
- 12 Diaphragme caoutchouc
- 13 Corps d'épreuve
- 14 Guidage ressort inférieur
- 15 Plaque de pression

Remarque

Les informations contenues dans cette fiche d'instructions doivent suffire au montage et au réglage du V48. Si vous désirez des informations supplémentaires, veuillez demander la feuille des caractéristiques techniques du V48.

Remarque

Les robinets automatiques de débit d'eau de la série V48 sont conçus uniquement comme appareils de contrôle. L'utilisateur doit ajouter un limiteur de pression ou un interrupteur, selon les cas, là où les défaillances du robinet automatique pourraient provoquer un bouchage du système, un débit incorrect ou une déperdition de pression et entraîner des blessures corporelles et ou une perte de propriété.

Avertissement

Les robinets automatiques doivent être uniquement utilisés en combinaison avec des fluides frigorigènes non-corrosifs, à l'exception des robinets ou éléments spécialement conçus pour les applications à l'ammoniaque.

Installation

Le robinet fonctionne automatiquement en détectant les modifications du niveau de pression dans un circuit de refroidissement.

- a. Bien rincer les canalisations d'eau avant de raccorder le robinet automatique de débit d'eau, pour assurer l'élimination de tout corps étranger.
- b. Pour le sens de l'écoulement de l'eau, voir fig. 1.
- c. Montez le robinet à la verticale. Vous pouvez monter le raccord pression à n'importe quel point souhaité sur le haut côté du système de refroidissement. La présence d'huile dans le capillaire peut influer sur le temps de réponse. Il convient, dans les situations critiques, de monter le robinet au-dessus du niveau normal de l'huile frigorigène.
- d. Purgez toute l'installation avant de monter le raccord pression.
- e. Évitez les courbes serrées ou les vrilles sur le capillaire.
- f. Ne laissez pas le capillaire frotter contre des surfaces dures ou rugueuses car la friction pourrait l'endommager.
- g. Faites une spirale et attachez l'excédent de longueur du capillaire pour éviter les vibrations. Laissez du jeu au capillaire pour éviter les vibrations genre "corde de violon" qui pourraient provoquer une rupture de celui-ci.
- h. Il est conseillé en vue de parer à toute fuite d'eau, de vérifier si les vis du logement ressort et de l'élément puissance sont bien serrées.

Appliquez le couple comme indiqué ci-dessous :

| Dimension robinet | Couples (Nm) |
|-------------------|--------------|
| 1/2" | 2.3 - 2.9 |
| 3/4" | 3.5 - 4.1 |
| 1" - 1 1/4" | 4.6 - 5.2 |
| 1 1/2" | 6.9 - 7.5 |

Rinçage manuel

Les robinets peuvent être rinçés manuellement. Pour ouvrir le robinet, soulevez le guidage de ressort inférieur en plaçant les tournevis des deux côtés de la plaque de pression. Ceci n'endommage pas les réglages du robinet.

Réglages

En raison des températures variées de l'eau fournie par les refroidisseurs, il y a lieu d'effectuer sur site les réglages du V48, au moment de l'installation. Les robinets de la série V48 qui auront été ajustés conformément à ces instructions maintiendront en tous temps une pression en tête de l'installation équivalente à une température de condensation de 32°C à 40°C, et ceci malgré les variations des températures de l'eau du refroidisseur.

Procédez comme suit :

- 1 Montez le robinet à trois voies V48.
- 2 Mettez l'unité en marche et laissez-la fonctionner brièvement sous pleine charge.
- 3 Vérifiez la température de l'eau de retour du refroidisseur à l'aide d'un thermomètre précis.
- 4 Réglez le flux de l'eau de sorte à assurer la conformité de la pression en tête de l'installation au tableau ci-dessous.

| Temp. en °C eau de retour refroidisseur | Réglage pression en tête, en psig | |
|---|-----------------------------------|------|
| | R-12 | R-22 |
| 30.0 | 8.7 | 14.7 |
| 26.5 | 8.3 | 13.9 |
| 21.0 | 7.7 | 13.0 |
| 15.0 | 7.4 | 12.5 |
| 10.0 | 7.2 | 12.2 |
| 4.5 | 7.0 | 12.1 |

Remarque

Le tableau se base sur les caractéristiques nominales de l'efficacité du condenseur. Vérifiez la pression en tête de l'installation au moment des températures limites de l'eau du refroidisseur, ceci afin d'assurer la performance désirée grâce au réglage initial.

Exemple

Si la température de l'eau retournant du refroidisseur est de 21°C, et que le système est sous charge R-22, réglez le robinet de sorte à obtenir une pression en tête de 13.0 bar.

Pour hausser la consigne d'ouverture du robinet (orifice 1 vers orifice 2), tournez la vis de réglage dans le sens inverse des aiguilles d'une montre; pour la réduire tournez la vis dans le sens des aiguilles d'une montre. Les robinets automatiques de débit d'eau commandés par le niveau de pression se referment lorsque la pression est inférieure d'environ 0.5 bar à la consigne d'ouverture. Il est possible d'utiliser un manomètre pour effectuer les réglages précis.

Procédure de vérification

Après avoir procédé à l'installation et au réglage du robinet automatique, contrôlez le bon fonctionnement du système en lui faisant faire au moins un cycle complet.

Réparation et remplacement

A la suite d'une utilisation prolongée, le siège (10) et le disque (9) du robinet pourraient montrer des signes d'usure, des petits trous ou "étirements". Des kits de diaphragme, des kits de rechange des éléments puissance et de remplacement pour la révision générale du robinet sont disponibles. Veuillez pour cela consulter votre revendeur le plus proche ou consulter le tableau de sélection de la feuille des caractéristiques techniques du V46. Une description complète du démontage/montage du robinet est livrée avec chaque kit de remplacement.

DEUTSCH

LESEN SIE DIESE MONTAGEANLEITUNG SORGFÄLTIG VOR DEM EINBAU. BEWAHREN SIE DIESE ANLEITUNG BEIM GERÄT AUF.

Abb. 1

- 1 Poort 1: van koelsysteem
- 2 Poort 2: naar verdichter
- 3 Poort 3: omloopleiding

Abb. 2

- 1 Instellschraube
- 2 Klepveerschotel
- 3 Instelveer
- 4 Mantelschroef
- 5 Zijschroeven (uitsluitend bij een klepgrootte van 1")
- 6 Klepgeleider
- 7 Disc-bevestigingsbout
- 8 Disc-houder
- 9 Klepschijf
- 10 Klepketting
- 11 Klepsteel
- 12 Rubbermembraan
- 13 Aftastelement
- 14 Onderste veergeleiding
- 15 Drukplaat

Hinweis

Die in dieser Montageanleitung gemachten Angaben dienen der Installation und Einstellung des V48. Weitergehende Informationen sind im Apparateblatt (V48) enthalten.

Hinweis

Die Kühlewasserregler V48 sind ausschließlich für die Betriebsüberwachung konzipiert. Wo durch Ventilausfall ausgelöste Systemausfälle, Durchflussstörungen oder Druckverluste zu Körperverletzungen oder Betriebsschäden führen können, ist ein zusätzliches Entspannungs- oder Sicherheitsventil einzusetzen.

Achtung

Die Ventile, mit Ausnahme der speziellen Ammoniak-ventile oder der speziell für Ammoniakanwendungen entwickelten Elementen sind ausschließlich für nichtkorrosive Kühlflüssigkeiten geeignet.

Montage

Das Ventil ist für die automatische Regel

telling

water dat door koeltorens wordt geleverd, varieert sterk in temperatuur. Dit betekent dat de kleppen van het type V48 tijdens de aliatie moeten worden afgesteld. Wanneer de gewenste V48-klep juist onderstaande procedures wordt afgesteld, zal de kopdruk den gehandhaafd op een waarde die hoort bij een condenser-temperatuur tussen 32°C en 40°C, ook bij wisselende koelwater-temperaturen.

Installeer:
installeer een driegegafsluiter van het type V48.

Schakel de eenheid korte tijd in bij vollastbedrijf.

Controleer de temperatuur van het terugstromende koelwater met behulp van een nauwkeurige thermometer.

Regel de waterstroom door de condensator dusdanig dat de kopdruk overeenkomt met de specificaties uit onderstaande tabel.

| Temperatuur rugstromende koelwater in °C | Kopdruk in psig R-12 | R-22 |
|--|-------------------------|------|
| 30.0 | 8.7 | 14.7 |
| 26.5 | 8.3 | 13.9 |
| 21.0 | 7.7 | 13.0 |
| 15.0 | 7.4 | 12.5 |
| 10.0 | 7.2 | 12.2 |
| 4.5 | 7.0 | 12.1 |

merking

waarden uit bovenstaande tabel zijn gebaseerd op de nominale king van een condensator. Controleer na installatie de kopdruk bij maximale en minimale koelwatertemperatuur om te achterhalen of de instelling correct is.

Orde

nner het terugstromende koelwater een temperatuur heeft van C en het systeem is geladen met R-22, dient de klep zodanig te den afgesteld dat de kopdruk 13,0 bar bedraagt.

openingspunt van de kleppen (van poort 1 naar poort 2) kan den gewijzigd met behulp van de instelschroef. Om het openings- te verhogen of te verlagen, dient de instelschroef tegen de wijzers van de klok resp. met de wijzers van de klok mee te worden gedraaid. sluitdruk van drukgestuurde kleppen ligt circa 0,5 bar onder de ningsdruk. Gebruik een manometer voor een exacte drukafstelling.

steemcontrole

treoleer voor de ingebruikname van het systeem of de klep naar oren functioneert. Laat het systeem hiertoe minimaal één volledige eidscyclus doorlopen.

paratie en vervanging

Je klepuiting (10) en de klepschijf (9) kan na verloop van tijd slijting, eting of 'draadtrekking' plaatsvinden. Voor revisie van de kleppen at een aantal mogelijkheden open. Zo zijn er nieuwe membranen, juwe aftastelementen en reparatiesets verkrijgbaar. Neem voor er informatie contact op met de dichtsbtzijnde leverancier of maak ruk van de keuzetabel uit het V48-produktinformatieblad. Iedere reparatieset bevat een handleiding voor het demonteren en monteren

ESPAÑOL

LEA CON CUIDADO ESTA HOJA DE INSTRUCCIONES ANTES DE INSTALAR. MANTENGA ESTA HOJA DE INSTRUCCIONES JUNTO CON EL CONTROLADOR.

- . 1 Puerta 1: del sistema de refrigeración
- . 2 Puerta 2: hacia el condensador
- . 3 Puerta 3: derivación

- . 2 1 Tornillo de ajuste
- 2 Tapa de resorte
- 3 Resorte de gama
- 4 Tornillo de caja
- 5 Tornillos laterales (sólo válvulas de 1" o mayores)
- 6 Guía de la válvula
- 7 Pasador de disco
- 8 Corona de disco
- 9 Disco de válvula
- 10 Asiento de válvula
- 11 Vástago de válvula
- 12 Diafragma de caucho
- 13 Elemento de detección
- 14 Guía del resorte inferior
- 15 Chapa de presión

Servicio
información que se proporciona en esta hoja de instrucciones debe suficiente para la instalación y el ajuste de la V48. Para mayores informaciones Ud. puede solicitar la hoja de datos del producto V48.

Servicio

las las válvulas de regulación de agua de la Serie V48 han sido cedidas exclusivamente para el uso como dispositivos de mando. os casos en que un cierre del sistema, un flujo impróprio o la pérdida de presión a causa de falla de la válvula puede resultar en lesiones a sonas y/o pérdida de propiedades, el usuario debe añadir una vula de escape de presión o una válvula de cierre de seguridad adicional, según el caso.

Advertencia
das las válvulas sólo deben usarse con agentes de refrigeración no corrosivos, con la excepción de las válvulas de amoniacolementos para aplicaciones con amoniaco.

Instalación
válvula funciona automáticamente detectando directamente cambios de presión en un circuito de refrigeración.

Enjuague las líneas de agua antes de instalar la válvula para asegurarse de que se han eliminado todos los materiales extraños.

Para la dirección del flujo de agua, véase la fig. 1

Monte la válvula verticalmente. La conexión de presión puede montarse en cualquier punto de acceso apropiado en el lado alto del sistema de refrigeración. El tiempo de reacción puede verse afectado por aceite en el tubo capilar. En situaciones críticas es preferible montar el control sobre el nivel normal del aceite de refrigeración.

Antes de montar la conexión de presión, limpie todos los tubos y juntas.

Evite codos bruscos o discontinuidades en los tubos capilares.

No permita que los tubos capilares rocen contra superficies duras o ásperas para evitar daños a los tubos.

Enrolle y sujeté la longitud en exceso del tubo capilar para evitar vibraciones. Deje el tubo capilar un poco flojo para evitar vibración tipo "cuerdita de violín" que puede provocar rotura del tubo.

Para evitar la pérdida de agua, recomendamos la verificación de los orificios de la caja de resorte y de la unidad de alimentación para asegurarse de que estén bien ajustados. Use las fuerzas de torsión indicadas en la tabla abajo.

Tamaño de válvula Fuerza de torsión (Nm)

| | |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1/2" | 2.3 - 2.9 |
| 3/4" | 3.5 - 4.1 |
| 1" - 1 1/4" | 4.6 - 5.2 |
| 1 1/2" | 6.9 - 7.5 |

modo manual
a lavarse manualmente las válvulas debe levantarse la guía del orificio inferior con destornilladores en los dos lados de la chapa de sión para abrir la válvula. Esto no afecta los ajustes de la válvula.

Modo

sido a las variaciones grandes de las temperaturas del agua administradas por las torres de refrigeración, es necesario ajustar la vula de la Serie V48 en el campo, con ocasión de la instalación. La vula de la Serie V48 del tamaño apropiado, ajustada según estas rucciones, mantendrá siempre una presión de cabezal correspondiente a una temperatura de condensación de 32°C a 40°C, bajo las rentes temperaturas del agua de la torre.

Ceda de la siguiente manera:

Monte la válvula de tres vías de la Serie V48.
Ponga la unidad en marcha y deje funcionar a plena carga sobre el sistema durante un período de tiempo corto.

Verifique la temperatura del agua de retorno de la torre con un termómetro de precisión.

Ajuste el flujo del agua por medio del condensador de tal manera que la presión de cabezal corresponda a la tabla abajo.

| Temperatura en °C del agua de retorno de la torre | Presión de cabezal en psig R-12 | R-22 |
|---|------------------------------------|------|
| 30.0 | 8.7 | 14.7 |
| 26.5 | 8.3 | 13.9 |
| 21.0 | 7.7 | 13.0 |
| 15.0 | 7.4 | 12.5 |
| 10.0 | 7.2 | 12.2 |
| 4.5 | 7.0 | 12.1 |

Observación

La tabla está basada en características nominales de eficacia del condensador. Verifique la presión de cabezal de la instalación al tener el agua de la torre la temperatura máxima y la mínima, para asegurarse de que el ajuste inicial proporcione el resultado deseado.

Ejemplo

Al estar el agua de retorno de la torre a una temperatura de 21°C, y el sistema cargado con R-22, ajuste la válvula de tal manera que la presión de cabezal sea de 13,0 bar.

Para elevar el punto de temperatura de la válvula (puerta 1 a puerta 2), gire el tornillo de ajuste hacia la izquierda; para bajar el punto de apertura de la válvula, gire el tornillo de ajuste hacia la derecha. Las válvulas de regulación por presión se cierran a aproximadamente 0,5 bar abajo del punto de apertura. Puede hacerse una regulación exacta mediante un calibrador de presión.

Verificación del sistema

Antes de concluir la instalación, debe dejarse funcionar el sistema por lo menos durante un período mínimo de un ciclo completo de funcionamiento, para asegurarse de que la válvula esté funcionando correctamente.

Reparación y sustitución

El asiento de válvula (10) y el disco de válvula (9) pueden, después de largos períodos de funcionamiento, volverse desgastados, picados o "estriados". Se encuentran disponibles juegos de diafragmas, unidades de alimentación de reposición y juegos para renovación para revisión completa de la válvula. Sírvase contactar con su proveedor más cercano o use la tabla de selección de la hoja de datos del producto V48. En cada juego para renovación se incluye una descripción completa para el montaje/desmontaje de la válvula.

ITALIANO

LEGGERE ATTENTAMENTE IL FOGLIO ISTRUZIONI PRIMA DI INSTALLARE L'APPARECCHIO. TENERE IL FOGLIO INSIEME AL DISPOSITIVO DI CONTROLLO.

- Fig. 1 1 Foro 1: dal sistema di refrigerazione
- 2 Foro 2: al condensatore
- 3 Foro 3: bypass

- Fig. 2 1 Vite di regolazione
- 2 Scodellino
- 3 Molla
- 4 Vite custodia
- 5 Viti laterali (solo nelle valvole da 1" o più grandi)
- 6 Perno di guida
- 7 Prigioniero disco
- 8 Coppa disco
- 9 Disco valvola
- 10 Sede valvola
- 11 Stelo valvola
- 12 Diaframma di gomma
- 13 Sensore
- 14 Guida molla inferiore
- 15 Piastra pressione

Nota

Le informazioni riportate in questo foglio sono sufficienti a installare e regolare della V48. Per maggiori informazioni richiedere il foglio con i dati relativi alla V48.

Nota

Le valvole di regolazione dell'acqua della serie V48 sono state ideate per essere usate solo come dispositivi di controllo operativo. Nel caso in cui la chiusura del sistema, un flusso irregolare o una perdita della pressione dovuti a un guasto alla valvola dovessero causare danni alle persone e/o alle cose, l'utente deve applicare un limitatore di pressione o una valvola di sicurezza separata come da istruzioni.

Avvertenza

Fatta eccezione delle speciali valvole per ammoniaca o dei dispositivi per applicazioni con ammoniaca, tutte le altre valvole possono essere usate solamente con refrigeranti non corrosivi.

Installazione

La valvola funziona automaticamente non appena nel circuito refrigerante si verificano cambiamenti di pressione.

- a. Prima di installare la valvola spurgare tutti i tubi dell'acqua in modo da essere sicuri di aver rimosso eventuali corpi estranei.
- b. Per la direzione dell'acqua vedi fig. 1.
- c. Montare la valvola in senso verticale. I collegamenti della pressione possono essere effettuati in qualsiasi punto di accesso che si trovi nella parte più alta del sistema di refrigerazione. Il tempo di reazione può variare a seconda della presenza o meno di olio nei tubi capillari. Se si verificano dei problemi, montare il dispositivo al di sopra del normale livello dell'olio refrigerante.
- d. Spurgare tutti i tubi prima di effettuare il collegamento della pressione.
- e. Evitare di curvare o di piegare troppo i tubi capillari.
- f. Fare in modo che i tubi capillari non sfreghino contro superfici ruvide o rigide (l'attrito può danneggiare i tubi stessi).
- g. Avvolgere e fissare i tubi capillari in eccesso dopo evitare vibrazioni. Allentare i tubi capillari onde evitare vibrazioni tipo "corda di violino", che potrebbero rompere i tubi stessi.
- h. Per evitare che fuoriesca dell'acqua, controllare se sono state avvitate bene le viti della custodia della molla e dell'elemento di alimentazione (vedi momenti torcenti nella tabella qui sotto riportata).

Dimensioni valvola

| Temp. acqua provvista °C | Momento torcente (Nm) |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1/2" | 2.3 - 2.9 |
| 3/4" | 3.5 - 4.1 |
| 1" - 1 1/4" | 4.6 - 5.2 |
| 1 1/2" | 6.9 - 7.5 |

Sporgo manuale

Le valvole possono essere spurate manualmente alzando con il cacciavite la guida della molla inferiore su entrambi i lati della piastra di pressione in modo da aprire la valvola. Questa operazione non modifica le regolazioni date alla valvola.

Regolazioni

A causa delle varie temperature dell'acqua proveniente dalle torri di raffreddamento, regolare la valvola sul posto all'alto dell'installazione. La valvola così regolata manterrà sempre la pressione del fungo a 32-40 °C della temperatura di condensazione qualunque sia la temperatura dell'acqua proveniente dalle torri di raffreddamento.

Procedere nel seguente modo:

- 1 Installare la valvola a tre vie.
- 2 Avviare il dispositivo e lasciarlo girare un po' a pieno carico.
- 3 Controllare con un termometro la temperatura dell'acqua proveniente dalla torre di raffreddamento.
- 4 Far passare l'acqua attraverso il condensatore di modo che la pressione del fungo raggiunga i valori qui sotto riportati.

| Temp. acqua provvista °C | Press. fungo prestabilita psig R-12 | R-22 |
| --- | --- | --- |

<tbl